

Progression of Skills within EYFS at Lanesfield Primary School

Personal, Social, Emotional Development:

PSED - Self - Regulation					
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)		
 Begin to develop appropriate ways of being assertive. Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'. Begin to understand how others might be feeling. 	 Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others. Develop appropriate ways to be assertive. Talk with others to solve conflicts. 	 Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally. Think about the perspectives of others. 	 Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. 		

PSED - Managing Self						
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)			
 Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas. Find solutions to conflicts and rivalries Begin to remember and follow rules with some understanding Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs 	 Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them, understanding why they are important. Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs 	 Manage their own needs. Be independent in meeting their own care needs. 	 Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. 			

PSED - Building Relationships						
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)			
 Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community. Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting. 	 Build constructive and respectful relationships. 	 See themselves as a valuable individual. Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others. 	 Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs. 			
 Show more confidence in new social situations 						

Physical Development:

	PD - Gross Motor Skills							
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)					
 Continue to develop their movement, balancing, riding and ball skills. Go up steps and stairs, or climb up apparatus, using alternate feet. Skip, hop, stand on one leg and hold a pose for a game like musical statues. Use largemuscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks. Start taking part in some group activities which they make up for themselves, or in teams. Increasingly be able to use and remember sequences and patterns of movements which are related to music and rhythm. 	 Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired: - Rolling - Crawling - Walking - Jumping - Running - Hopping - Skipping - Climbing Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace. Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group. 	 Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor. Combine different movements with ease and fluency. Further develop and refine a range of ball skills including: throwing, catching, kicking, passing, batting and aiming. 	 Develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming. Develop confidence, precision and accuracy when engaging in activities that involve a ball. Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others. Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing. Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing. 					

	PD - Fine Motor Skills							
Nursery		Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)				
•	Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors. Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils. Show a preference for a dominant hand.	 Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks, spoons. 	 Develop the foundations of a hand writing style which is fast, accurate and efficient. 	 Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing using the tripod grip in almost all cases. Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery. Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. 				
•	Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.							

Communication and Language:

	CL - Listening, Attention and Understanding					
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)			
 Enjoy listening to longer stories and can remember much of what happens. Pay attention to more than one thing at a time. Use a wider range of vocabulary. Understand a question or instruction that has two parts. Understand 'why' questions. 	 Understand how to listen carefully and why listening is important. Learn new vocabulary. Engage in story times. Listen carefully to rhymes and songs, paying attention to how they sound. Engage in non-fiction books. 	 Ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them. Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity and understanding. Retell the story, once they have developed a deep familiarity with the text; some as exact repetition and some in their own words. Learn rhymes, poems and songs. Listen to and talk about selected nonfiction to develop deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary. 	 Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions. Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding. Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers 			

		CL - Speaking			
Nursery Rec Autumn Term Rec Spring Term Rec Summer Term (ELG's)					

Kr ta ab De bu pr ar se Be ar	ing a large repertoire of songs. now many rhymes, be able to alk about familiar books, and be ble to tell a long story. evelop their communication ut may continue to have roblems with irregular tenses and plurals. Use longer entences of four to six words. e able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or a friend, using a pords as well as actions.	•	Use new vocabulary through the day. Articulate their ideas and thoughts in well-formed sentences. Connect one idea or action to another using a range of connectives.	•	Describe events in some detail. Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why them might happen. Develop social phrases. Use new vocabulary in different contexts.	•	Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary. Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate. Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher
or m	tart a conversation with an adult r a friend and continue it for nany turns. Use talk to organise nemselves and their play						

Understanding the World:

	UW - Past and Present					
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)			
 Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. 	 Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. 	 Compare and contract characters from stories, including figures 	 Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. 			
 Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past. 		from the past.	 Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. 			
			 Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling. 			

	UW - People, Culture and Communities						
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)				
Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.	 Talk about members of their immediate family and community. Name and describe people who are 	 Understand that some places are special to members of their community. Recognise that people 	 Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. Know some similarities and differences 				
 Show interest in different occupations. Explore how things work. Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people. Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos. Draw information from a simple map. 	 Name and describe people who are familiar to them. Recognise some similarities and differences between religions and civilisations. 	have different beliefs and celebrate different times in different ways.	 between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, nonfiction texts and (when appropriate) maps. 				

	UW - The Natural World						
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)				
Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials. Explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties. Talk about what they see, using a wide vocabulary. Plant seeds and care for growing plants. Understand the key features of the life cycle of a plant and an animal. Begin to understand the need to respect and care	Draw information from a simple map. Explore the natural world around them.	Describe what they see, hear and feel whilst outside. Understand the effect of changing seasons on the natural world around them. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live.	Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.				
for the natural environment and all living things. Explore and talk about different forces they can feel. Talk about the differences between materials and changes they notice.							

Maths:

Maths - Number					
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)		
 Develop fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising'). Recite numbers past 5. Say one number for each item in order: 1,2,3,4,5. Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total ('cardinal principle'). Show 'finger numbers' up to 5. Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5. 	 Develop the key skills of counting objects including saying the numbers in order and matching one number name to each item. Estimate and guess how many there might be before counting. Joins in and sings counting songs and number rhymes. Listen to and enjoy stories that involve counting. 	 Look at small quantities in familiar patterns - for example a dice - and random arrangements, saying how many they can see. Use 5 frames and 10 frames to become familiar with the tens structure of the number system. Talk about how many spaces are filled or unfilled. Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value. 	 Explore the composition of numbers to 10 Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0- 5/0-10. Have a deep understanding of number 10, including the composition of each number. Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5. Automatically recall – without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids - number bonds up to 5. Recall some number bonds to 10, including doubling facts. 		

Maths - Numerical Pattern			
Nursery Rec Autumn Term Rec Spring Term Rec Summer Term (ELG's)			

 Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals. Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5. Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'. 	 Use vocabulary 'more than', 'less than', 'fewer', 'the same as', 'equal to'. and start to notice patterns within them. Distribute items evenly from a group. 	 Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers. Count beyond 10, noticing patterns within the structure of counting. 	 Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system. Become familiar with two-digit numbers Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less that or the same as another quantity.
 Talk about and identify the patterns around them. 			 Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how
 Extend and create ABAB patterns - stick, leaf, stick, leaf. 			quantities can be distributed equally.
 Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern. 			
 Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then 			

	Maths - Shape and Space (No longer ELG)		
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term
 Talk about and explore 2D and 3D shapes (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles and cuboids) using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners'; 'straight', 'flat', 'round'. Understand position through words alone with no pointing. Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof, etc. Combine shapes to make new ones - an arch, a bigger triangle, etc. 	Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills.	Compare length, weight and capacity. Continue, copy and create repeating patterns	Compose and decompose shapes so that children recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can

<u>Literacy:</u>

	Literacy - Word Reading			
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)	
 Understand the five key concepts about print: 1. print has meaning 2. print can have different purposes 	 Develop their phonological awareness to: Spot rhymes in familiar stories and poems. Count or clap syllables in a word. 	 Develop their phonological awareness to: Able to complete a rhyming string. Begin to use sound buttons to identify how many sounds are in a word. Can supply words with the 	 Develop their phonological awareness to: Recognise and use rhyme in daily conversation. Use sound buttons to segment and read words. Can identify words containing the same digraph or trigraph e.g. ay- may, day, play. Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 diagraphs 	

 we read English text from left to right and from top to bottom the names of the different parts of a book page sequencing Develop their phonological awareness, so that they can: spot and suggest rhymes; count or clap syllables in a word; recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money and mother 	sound. Begin to read individual letters by saying the sounds for them. Begin to blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter—sound correspondences.	same initial sound. Recognise all taught Set 1 and 2 sounds, including some digraphs. Re-read phonetically decodable books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment. Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter—sound correspondences. Read simple sentences containing known letter sound correspondences containing	 Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending. Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

• 1 or 2 common exception words

	Lite	eracy - Comprehension	
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)
 Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary. 	 Asks questions about stories. Repeat words and phrases from familiar stories. Repeat new vocabulary in a context of a story. Has favourite books and seeks them out, to share with an adult, with another child, or to look at alone. 	 Answer questions about a text that has been read to them. Begin to predict what might happen next in a story. Begin to use modelled vocabulary during role play for example in the Small World. Seeks familiar texts or stories to re-read in the book area. Requests favourite stories and poems. 	 Can share a favourite book with a peer, retelling the story in their own way repeating known phrases from the text. Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. Anticipate - where appropriate – key events in stories. Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.

Literacy - Writing			
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)
 Use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing. Write some or all of their name. Write some letters accurately. 	 Form lowercase letters and capital letters correctly Spell words by identifying the sounds and then writing the sound with letter/s. Copy full name from a name label. Physical Development Use a range of small tools competently and confidently. 	 Write short sentences with words with known sound- letter correspondences, using a capital letter and a full stop. Begin to use capital letters, finger spaces and full stops in independent writing Physical Development Develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is fast, accurate and efficient. Begin to use tripod grip. 	 Use a capital letter at the beginning of a sentence and a full stop at the end. Use finger spaces most of the time. Is able to write their first name and starting to write their surname independently. Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters.

	 Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.
	 <u>Physical Development</u> Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing. Using the tripod grip in almost all cases

Expressive Arts and Design:

	EAD -	eating with Materials		
Nursery	Rec Autumn Term	Rec Spring Term	Rec Summer Term (ELG's)	
 Explore different materials freely, to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make. Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them. Join different materials and explore different textures. Make imaginative and complex 'small worlds' with blocks and construction kits, such as a city with different buildings and a park. Create closed shapes with continuous lines and begin to use these shapes to represent objects. Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and 	 Explore use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings. Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them. 	 Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills. Develop storylines in their pretend play. 	 Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories. 	
 including details. Use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises. 				
Show different emotions in their drawings and paintings, like happiness, sadness, fear, etc.				
 Explore colour and colour mixing. 				

EAD - Being Imaginative and Expressive				
Nursery Rec Autumn Term Rec Spring Term Rec Summer Term (ELG's)				

- Take part in simple pretend play, using an object to represent something else even though they are not similar.
- Remember and sing entire songs.
- Sing the pitch of a tone sung by another person ('pitch match').
- Sing the melodic shape (moving melody, such as up and down, down and up) of familiar songs.
- Create their own songs or improvise a song around one they know.
- Play instruments with increasing control to express their feelings and ideas.
- Begin to develop complex stories using small world equipment like animal sets, dolls and dolls houses, etc.

- Listen attentively, move to and talk about music, expressing their feelings and responses.
- Watch and talk about dance and performance art, expressing their feelings and responses.
- Sing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody.
- Explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups.
- Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher.
- Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs.
 Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others.